LIST OF CONTENTS

NUMBER 1 JANUARY

The Enolic $(C_5H_{10}O)^{+\cdot}$ and $(C_3H_6O)^{+\cdot}$ Ions formed from Aliphatic Ketones: J. H. Beynon, R. M. Caprioli and R. G. Cooks 1

Ionisation et Fragmentation en Spectrométrie de Masse: IV—Appreciation de l'Energie d'Activation pour des Fragmentations Simples: (*Ionisation and Fragmentation in Mass Spectrometry: IV—Activation Energy for Simple Fragmentations*): G. Bouchoux, M. Fétizon et H.-E. Audier 12

Étude d'une Série de Phénoxazines et d'Azaphénoxazines par Spectrométrie de Masse: (*A Study of a Series of Phenoxazines and Azaphenoxazines by Mass Spectrometry*): J. Cassan, M. Rouillard, M. Azzaro et R. L. Mital 19

Mass Spectrometry of Organic Compounds: VIII—Remote Group Interactions in Hydroxyorganotins: D. G. I. Kingston, H. P. Tannenbaum and H. G. Kuivila . 31

A Comparative. Vapor-Phase (g.l.c.-m.s.) Study of Various Derivatives of Prostaglandins A and B: J. Throck Watson and B. J. Sweetman 39

Etude Comparée de la Fragmentation de Trois Composés Médicamenteux a Structure Hétérocyclique: la Primaclone, le Glutethimide et le Phenobarbital: (*A Comparative Study of the Fragmentation of Three Medicinal Compounds with a Heterocyclic Structure: Primaclone, Glutathimide and Phenobarbital*): G. Bourgeois, A. Brachet-Liermain et L. Ferrus 53

Conformations of Highly Hindered Aryl Ethers: XXI—Fragmentation Paths Involving Intramolecular π-Complexes and Cyclizations in the Mass Spectra of 2,4-Dinitrophenyl 2′-Alkylphenyl Ethers: J. F. Jàuregui and P. A. Lehmann F. . . 58

Nachbargruppeneffekte bei der Elektronenstoβ-induzierten Fragmentierung von acetylierten 2.2′-Diamino-diphenylmethanen: (*Neighbouring Group Effects of the Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of Acetylated 2,2′-Diamino-diphenyl-methanes*): G. Eckhardt, H.-W. Fehlhaber, H. Volk und P. Welzel 68

Charge Localization and Aromatic Stabilization in Large Ring Ions: Mass Spectra of ms-Porphyrins: M. Meot-Ner, A. D. Adler and J. H. Green 72

Mass Spectrometry of Pyrylium Salts. Free Radical Evaporation: G. Hvistendahl, P. Györösi and K. Undheim 80

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchung von Amiden: III—Intramolekulare nukleophile Substitution bei der Methylabspaltung aus Crotonsaurepiperidid und vinylogen Derivaten: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigations of Amides: III—Intramolecular Nucleophilic Substitution during the Loss of Methyl from Crotonyl Piperidide and Vinylogue Derivatives*): H. Schwarz, W. Mathar und F. Bohlmann . . . 84

Massenspektroskopische Fragmentierungsreaktionen: V—Zur Frage des quasithermischen RDA-Zerfalls: (*Mass Spectroscopic Fragmentation Reactions: V—The Problem of Quasi-Thermal RDA-Fragmentations*): H. Budzikiewicz und M. Linscheid 88

Mass Spectrometry of Insect Moulting Hormones: Trimethylsilyl-Methoxime Derivatives of Ecdysone and 20-Hydroxyecdysone: E. D. Morgan and A. P. Woodbridge 102

The Mass Spectra of the Trimethylsilyl Derivatives of some Alkyl and Aminoalkyl Phosphonates: D. J. Harvey and M. G. Horning 111

Nachbargruppeneffekte bei der massenspektrometrischen Fragmentierung von Aminobenzylalkoholen: (*Neighbouring Group Effects in the Mass Spectrometric Fragmentations of Amino-benzylalcohols*): G. Eckhardt and P. Welzel . . . 125

Mass Spectra of Organoarsenic Compounds: III—Electron Impact-Induced Fragmentation of Trialkylarsenates and Penta-alkoxyarsoranes: P. Frøyen and J. Møller 132

Mass Spectrometry in Structural and Stereochemical Problems: CCXXXVII—Electron-Impact-Induced Hydrogen Losses and Migrations in some Aromatic Amides: A. M. Duffield, G. DeMartino and C. Djerassi 137

Short Communications

Isomérisation du Benzoxazole et de l'Anthranile sous l'Impact Electronique: (*Isomerisation of Benzoxazole and Anthranil upon Electron-Impact*): A. Maquestiau, Y. Van Haverbeke, C. De Meyer et R. Flammang 149

Mechanisms of Mass Spectrometric Fragmentations: X—Interaction between Remote OR-Groups in Decalin-1,5-diols and their Dimethyl Ethers: H.-Fr. Grützmacher and K.-H. Fechner 152

Book Reviews

Techniques of Combined Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry by William McFadden: Reviewed by A. Maccoll 155

Metastable Ions by R. G. Cooks, J. H. Beynon, R. M. Caprioli and G. R. Lester: Reviewed by A. Maccoll 156

NUMBER 2 FEBRUARY

Phosphates d'Enols: XI—Etude en Spectrométrie de Masse des Dérivés Diméthyliques: (*Enol Phosphates: XI—A Mass Spectrometric Study of the Dimethyl Derivatives*): E. M. Gaydou, G. Peiffer et M. Etienne 157

Mass Spectrometry of Uronic Acid Derivatives: VI—Fragmentation of Methyl (methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-methyl-α-D-Glucopyransid)uronate and its Analytical Application: V. Kováčik and P. Kováč 172

The Mass Spectrometry of 1,3,4-Thiadiazolines: P. Wolkoff and S. Hammerum . 181

Mass Spectra of Organometallic Compounds: XIV—Some Monometallic Olefinic Manganese Tricarbonyl Derivatives: R. B. King and M. N. Ackermann . . 189

Chemical Ionization Mass Spectrometry. i-Butane Reactant Gas Modified by Ethanolamine or Ethylenediamine: D. V. Bowen and F. H. Field 195

Internal Rotation in the Molecular Ions of Benzoic Acid and Salicylic Acid. An INDO Molecular Orbital Approach: C. E. Parker, M. M. Bursey and L. G. Pedersen . 204

Mass Spectrometry of 2-Substituted-1-keto-3-aryl-5*H*-imidazo-(1,5-*a*)-pyrroles derived from Schiff Bases of *N*-Terminal Prolyl Peptides: R. E. Hamilton, G. V. Patil, K. Jayasimhulu and R. A. Day 211

Structure and Mechanism of Fragmentation of $[C_2H_5O]^+$: B. G. Keyes and A. G. Harrison 221

Etude de la Fragmentation de Dérivés Substitués Polycycliques du Benzodioxinne-1,4: (*A Study of the Fragmentation of Polycyclic Substituted* 1,4-*Benzodioxin Derivatives*): M. Ricard, P. Dizabo et J. Dagaut 247

On the 1,1-Elimination of Nitrous Acid and the Loss of Hydroxyl from the Molecular Ion of the Methyl Ester of γ-Nitrobutyric Acid: T. A. Molenaar-Langeveld and N. M. M. Nibbering 257

NUMBER 3 MARCH

An Investigation of the Decomposition of the Intermediate Ions Produced by Electron-Impact: II—$[C_7H_7]^+$ Ions from Several Halogenotoluenes: S. Tajima and T. Tsuchiya 265

Orientation de la Fragmentation en Spectrométrie de Masse par Introduction de Groupements Fonctionnels: XII—Ethylène Acétals dérivés de Cyclopentanones et Cyclohexanones α Substituées: (*Orientation of Mass Spectrometric Fragmentation by the Introduction of Functional Groups: XII—Ethylene Acetals Derived from α-Substituted Cyclopentanones and Cyclohexanones*): H.-E. Audier, M. Fètizon et J.-C. Tabet 274

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchung von Amiden: IV—Nachbargruppenbeteiligung bei der elektron-enstossinduzierten Fragmentierung von *o*-Nitrobenzoesäurepiperidid: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Amides: IV—Participation of Neighbouring Groups during the Electron-Impact Fragmentation of* o-*Nitrobenzoyl Piperidine*): H. Schwarz und F. Bohlmann 283

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchung von Amiden: VI—Mechanismus der Methyl-Abspaltung aus Crotonsäurepiperidid: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Amides: VI—Mechanism of Methyl Cleavage in Crotonyl Piperidyl*): F. Bohlmann, W. Mathar und H. Schwarz 287

Mass Spectra of B,B'-Disubstituted Bis(amino)diboranes(4): K. G. Hancock and A. K. Uriarte 289

Spectrométrie de Masse d'Ozonides Aliphatiques: (*Mass Spectrometry of Aliphatic Ozonides*): M. Bertrand, J. Carles, J. Fliszár et Y. Rousseau 297

Electron-Impact Studies: LXXXII—Negative Ion Mass Spectrometry of Functional Groups. Collision Induced Spectra of the Carboxyl Group: J H. Bowie . . 304

Electron-Impact Studies: LXXXIV—Substituent Effects in the Negative Ion Mass Spectra of Aryl Esters: J. H. Bowie and B. Nussey 310

Elektronenstossinduzierte Fragmentierung von Acetylenverbindungen: IX—Struktur der stabilen $[C_9H_{11}]^+$-Ionen aus isomeren C_9H_{11}-Chloriden: (*Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of Acetylenic Compounds: IX—The Structure of Stable $(C_9H_{11})^+$ Ions from Isomeric C_9H_{11} Chlorides*): C. Köppel, H. Schwarz und F. Bohlmann 321

Elektronenstossinduzierte Fragmentierung von Acetylenverbindungen: XI—Energetische Betrachtungen zum massenspektrometrischen Zerfall einiger offenkettinger und isomerer cyclischer Kohlenwasserstoffe: (*Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of Acetylenic Compounds: XI—Energetic Considerations of the Mass Spectrometric Degradation of some Open Chain and Isomeric Cyclic Hydrocarbons*): C. Köppel, H. Schwarz und F. Bohlmann 324

Elektronenstossinduzierte Fragmentierung von Acetylenverbindungen: XIII—Acyclische $[C_7H_7]^+$-Ionen als Intermediate bei der Acetylen-Eliminierung aus dem $[M - Cl]^+$-Fragment von Heptin-(6)-dien-(2,4)-ylchlorid-(1): (*Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of Acetylenic Compounds: XIII—Acyclic $[C_7H_7]^+$ Ions as Intermediates during the Elimination of Acetylene from the $[M - Cl]^+$ Fragment of Heptin-(6)-dien-(2, 4)-yl Chloride*): C. Köppel, H. Schwarz und F. Bohlmann . 332

Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of some Phthalazinone Derivatives: P. Bruck and J. Tamás. 335

Ungewöhnliche Methyl-Abspaltung aus nicht endständigen Kohlenstoffpositionen bei *p*-Methylstyrol: (*Unexpected Elimination of Methyl from Non-terminal Carbon Positions of* p-*Methyl Styrene*): C. Köppel, H. Schwarz und F. Bohlmann . 343

The Mass Spectrum of Mevalonolactone: R. T. Gray 346

Mass Spectrometry of Onium Compounds: XXI—Substituent Effect on the Evaporation of Anilinium Oxides: H. M. R. El-Mouafi, G. Hvistendahl and K. Undheim . 350

Chemical Ionisation Mass Spectra of Explosives: R. G. Gillis, M. J. Lacey and J. S. Shannon 359

NUMBER 4 APRIL

Electron-Impact-Induced Rearrangements of Organic Ions: IV—Hydrogen and Carbon Scrambling in $[t\text{-}C_3H_6N]^+$ Metastable Ions: G. Cum, G. Romeo and N. Uccella 365

Mass Spectrometric Studies of Diterpenes: VIII—Epimers: C. R. Enzell, I. Wahlberg and L.-E. Gunnarsson 372

Zum Mechanismus massenspektrometrischer Fragmentierungsreaktionen: XI—Einfluß von Substituenten auf die Bildung cyclischer Fragment-Ionen in den Massenspektren von *N,N*-Dimethyl-*N'*-2-chlorphenylformamidinen und 2-Chlorformaniliden: (*Mechanisms of Mass Spectrometric Fragmentation Reactions: XI—Effects of Substituents on the Formation of Cyclic Fragment Ions in the Mass Spectra of* N,N-*Dimethyl*-N'-2-*Chlorophenylformamidines and* 2-*Chloroformanilides*): H. Kuschel und H.-F. Grützmacher 395

Zum Mechanismus massenspektrometrischer Fragmentierungsreaktionen: XII—Einfluß einer sterischen Hinderung der Mesomerie bei der Fragmentierung von *N,N*-Dimethyl-*N'*-4-biphenylformamidinen: (*Mechanisms of Mass Spectrometric Fragmentation Reactions: XII—The Effect of Steric Hindrance of Resonance on the Fragmentation of* N,N-*Dimethyl*-N'-4-*biphenylformamidines*): H. Kuschel und H.-F. Grützmacher 403

Zum Mechanismus massenspektrometrischer Fragmentierungsreaktionen: XIII—Einfluß der Dissoziationsenergie auf intramolekulare aromatische Substitutionen in den Molekül-Ionen von *N,N*-Dimethyl-*N'*-phenylformamidinen: (*Mechanisms of Mass Spectrometric Fragmentation Reactions: XIII—Influence of the Dissociation Energy on the Intramolecular Aromatic Substitution Reactions of Molecular Ions of* N,N-*Dimethyl*-N'-*phenylformamidines*): H. Kuschel und H.-F. Grützmacher 408

Alkyl-Oxygen Formation in the Mass Spectra of α-Chloromethyl Aryl Sulphones: I. Pratanata, L. R. Williams and R. N. Williams 418

Rearrangement Process in the Mass Spectra of *N*-Substituted Sulphoximines: C. P. Whittle, C. G. MacDonald and G. F. Katekar 422

Analyse en Spectrométrie de Masse de Dérivés Fluorés en Série Pyrimidine et Triazine: (*Mass Spectrometric Analysis of Fluorine Derivatives in the Pyrimidine and Triazine Series*): J. Hitzke, A. Cambon et J. Guion 435

Mass Spectra of Porphyrin Alkyl Esters and of their Copper Complexes. Studies on Products from Humans and Animals with Porphyria: J. Møller and T. K. With . 443

Massenspektrometrie isomer Diazaphenanthrene—I: (*Mass Spectrometry of Isomeric Diazaphenanthrenes—I*): G. Schmidtberg und Th. Bluhm 449

Etude en Spectrométrie de Masse: VI—Evaluation de l'Induction de la Fragmentation dans les Amines β Fonctionnelles: (*Mass Spectrometric Studies: VI—Evaluation of the Induction of the Fragmentation in β Functional Amines*): E. Rouvier et A. Cambon 453

NUMBER 5 MAY

Heuristic Programming as an Ion Generator in Mass Spectrometry: II—Generation of Primary Ions from Simple Cyclic Structures: A. B. Delfino and A. Buchs . 459

The Applicability of the Defocusing Technique in Organic Mass Spectrometry: K. Aizawa, S. Yoshida and N. Takahashi 470

Perte Stéréosélective du Groupe Méthyle 20-α de la Methyl-20 Conanine sous l'Impact Electronique: (*Stereoselective Loss of the* 20-α *Methyl Group of* 20-*Methylconanine*): P. Longevialle, J. P. Alazard er X. Lusinchi 480

Mass Spectrum of Nitromethane: S. Meyerson and E. K. Fields . . . 485

Skeletal Rearrangement of Allyl Acetates after Protonation by Chemical Ionization: J. G. Liehr and J. A. McCloskey 491

The Mass Spectral Fragmentation of 1,1,4a-Trimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthrene, its 2-Oxo and 2-Oxy Derivatives, and their Deuteriomethyl Analogues: H. N. A. Al-Jallo and E. S. Waight 498

Degenerate Skelatal Rearrangement and Energy Partitioning in the Fragmentation of the Norbornyl Cation: J. L. Holmes, D. McGillivray and N. S. Isaacs . . 510

Phosphates d'Enols: XII—Etude en Spectrométrie de Masse de Dérivés Diéthyliques et di *n*-Butyliques: (*Enol Phosphates: XII—A Mass Spectrometric Study of Diethyl and Di* n-*Butyl Derivatives*): E. M. Gaydou et G. Peiffer . . . 514

The Internal Energy of Product Ions formed in Mass Spectral Reactions: D. J. McAdoo, P. F. Bente III, M. L. Gross and F. W. McLafferty 525

Pattern Recognition. An Application to the Identification of some Stereoisomeric *N*-Acetylhexosamines by Mass Spectrometry: J. Vink, W. Heerma, J. P. Kamerling and J. F. G. Vliegenthart 536

Short Communications

Mass Spectrometry of Onium Compounds: XXIII—Ionisation Potentials in the Structural Assignment of $[M - N_2]$ Ions from Diazo-oxides: O. Thorstad, K. Undheim and G. Hvistendahl 548

Mass Spectrometry in Structural and Stereochemical Problems: CCXXXVI—Corrected Electron-Impact-Induced Migratory Aptitudes in Aryl Phenyl Carbonates: D. A. Jaeger, K. B. Tomer, P. D. Woodgate, T. Gebreyesus, C. Djerassi and R. H. Shapiro 551

NUMBER 6 JUNE

Isotope Effects and H/D Scrambling in the Fragmentation of Labelled Propenes: A. Y.-K. Lau, B. H. Solka and A. G. Harrison 555

Mass Spectrometry of Heterocyclic Compounds: V—Substituent Effects on the Fragmentation Pathways of 3,5-Diphenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole Derivatives: A. Selva, L. F. Zerilli, B. Cavalleri and G. G. Gallo 558

Energetische Betrachtungen zur intramolekularen Solvatisierung von Ionen bei der elektronen-stoss-induzierten Fragmentierung von α,ω-Bis-(trimethylsilyl)-äthern: (*Considerations of the Energetics of the Intramolecular Solvation of Ions during the Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of α,ω-Bis-(trimethylsilyl)ethers*): C. Köppel, H. Schwarz und F. Bohlmann 567

Collisonal Activation Spectra of Field Ionised Molecules: K. Levsen and H. D. Beckey 570

Electron–Impact Studies of Diazadiphosphetidines: O. Schlak, R. Schmutzler and I. K. Gregor 582

Studies in Organic Mass Spectrometry: XVI—A Combined Approach to the Structures of Ions Generated from the Molecular Ions of Acyclic β-Diketones Through Loss of Small Neutral Molecules: K. Conrath, C. Van de Sande and M. Vandewalle 585

Fragmentation des *closo-N*-Methyl Phosphorimide, Thiophosphorimides et Arsenimide: (*The Fragmentation of* closo-N-*Methylphosphorimide, Thiophosphorimides and Arsenimide*): A. Wolff, A. Cambon et J. Riess 594

Mass Spectra of Aryl Substituted *N-t*-Butylbenzamides: Substituent Effects on Unimolecular Ion Decomposition: S.-C. Tsai and G. M. Rubottom . . 601

Organische Schwefelverbindungen: IX—Ringkontraktion statt Carben-Eliminierung von Neutralteilen bei der elektronenstossinduzierten Fragmentierung von Thiaspirofuranonen: (*Organic Sulphur Compounds: IX—Ring Contraction Instead of Elimination of Carbene in the Neutral Fragments during the Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of Thiaspirofuranones*): H. Schwarz, K. Praefcke and G. Höhne . 609

Etude de la Fragmentation du Benzofuro(3-2b)benzofuranne: (*A Study of the Fragmentation of Benzo*(3-2*b*)*benzofuran*): C. Breliere, M. Ricard, P. Dizabo et J. P. Brun 612

Short Communications

Thermochemistry and Metastable Energy Release for the Dissociation $[C_3H_7]^+ \rightarrow [C_3H_5]^+ + H_2$: J. L. Holmes and G. M. Weese 618

Notiz über die elektronenstossinduzierte Fragmentierung ^{2}H-markierter Phenylsilane: (*Note on the Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of ^{2}H Labelled Phenylsilanes*): F. Bohlmann, C. Köppel und H. Schwarz 622

Substituent Effects in Mass Spectrometry: IV—An Evaluation of Empirical Methods for Calculating the Ionisation Potentials of *para* and *meta* Disubstituted Benzenes: F. M. Benoit 626

Elucidation of Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentations of Hydrocinnamaldehyde by ^{13}C Labelling; Evidence for an *ortho* Attack' in the Molecular Ion: A. Venema and N. M. M. Nibbering 628

The Mass Spectra of some 5′-Alkyl Substituted 5′-Thioadenosine Trimethylsilyl Derivatives: P. A. Szczepanik 631

NUMBER 7 JULY

Mass Spectrometry of Antibiotic Kikumycin A, B and Related Compounds: T. Takaishi, M. Suzuki and A. Tatematsu 635

Electron-Impact Fragmentation of Triaryl-*s*-trithianes: A Novel Skeletal Rearrangement Involving Sulphur–Sulphur Bond Formation: J. B. Chattopadhyaya and A. V. R. Rao 649

Elektronenstossinduzierte Arylwanderungen bei 2,2-disubstituierten 1,3-Dioxolen: (*Electron-Impact-Induced Aryl Migration in 2,2-Disubstituted 1,3-Dioxoles*): H. Schwarz, A. Schönberg, E. Singer und H. Schulze-Pannier . . . 660

Massenspektren alicyclischer Verbindungen: IV—Die Massenspektren der Thiacycloalkanone und der Thiacycloalkanon-1,1-dioxide: (*Mass Spectra of Alicyclic Compounds: IV—The Mass Spectra of Thiacycloalkanones and Thiacycloalkanone-1,1-dioxides*): R. Herzschuh und H. Remane 665

The Mass Spectra of some α-Aminooxy Acids: J. Tamás, J. Hegedüs-Vajda, L. Dancsi and L. Kisfaludy 672

Application of the INDO Molecular Orbital Method to *ortho* Effects in Mass Spectra. Cleavage of *cis*-β-Methoxystyrene: J.-L. Kao, C. E. Parker and M. M. Bursey . 679

Differentiation of Tautomers by Ion Cyclotron Resonance Spectrometry: $(CH_3)_2\overset{+}{N}{=}CH_2$ **vs** $H_3CNH{=}CHCH_3$**:** K. B. Tomer 686

Probability Based Matching of Mass Spectra. Rapid Identification of Specific Compounds in Mixtures: F. W. McLafferty, R. H. Hertel and R. D. Villwock . . 690

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchung von Amiden: VIII—Vinyloge α-Spaltung und Nachbargruppenbeteiligung bei der Fragmentierung von Piperidinen α,β-ungesättigter Carbonsäuren: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Amides: VIII—Vinylogous Cleavage and Neighbouring Group Participation during the Fragmentation of Piperidides of β-Unsaturated Carboxylic Acids*): H. Schwarz, F. Bohlmann, G. Altnau und G. Hillenbrand 703

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchung von Bromiden: Über den Einfluss der Radikalstabilität auf die Ringgrösse cyclischer Bromonium-Ionen): (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Bromides: The Influence of the Stability of the Radical on the Ring Size of Cyclic Bromonium Ions*): H. Schwarz, F. Bohlmann, G. Hillenbrand und G. Altnau 707

Common Electron-Impact Fragmentations of 2-Methoxy-8,9-dehydroadamantane and 2-*exo*-Methoxyprotoadamantene: R. K. Murray, B. L. Jelus and K. A. Babiak 710

Electron-Impact Mass Spectrometry of Nuphar Alkaloids: R. T. Lalonde, C. F. Wong, J. T. Woolever, E. Auer, K. C. Das and A. I.-m. Tsai 714

Studies in Organic Mass Spectrometry: XVIII—The Effect of Branching in the Sidechain upon the Fragmentation of 4,6-Dialkyl-1,3-dioxanes: J. Monstrey, C. Van de Sande and M. Vandewalle 726

NUMBER 8 AUGUST

The Mass Spectrometry of DT- and Monosubstituted Biphenyls: Dependence of Fragmentation Patterns on Position of Substitution: C. F. Sheley and R. T. Patterson 731

Studien über die Saponine aus der Arznei-Ginseng-Wurzel: Massenspektren von Ginsenoside-Rg1-Decaacetat und verwandten Verbindungen: (*Studies on Saponins from Medicinal Ginseng Root. Mass Spectra of Ginsenoside-Rg1-decaacetate and related Compounds*): T. Komori, O. Tanaka und Y. Nagai 744

3-Aryl-2-isoxazolines: Electron-Impact Fragmentation and Substituent Effects: C. F. Bettinetti and S. Facchetti 753

Electron-Impact Thermal Degradation of Rhodamine F5G Chloride and Related Compounds: E. Davie, J. H. Morris and W. E. Smith 763

The Effect of Molecular Geometry on the Fragmentation of Methyl Esters of Cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dicarboxylic Acids: S. Weinstein, E. Gil-Av, J. H. Leftin, E. C. Levy and A. Mandelbaum 774

The Mass Spectra of Six Fluorinated β-Diketones and their Monothio Analogues: M. Das and S. E. Livingstone 781

***o*-Nitroaniline Derivatives: IV—The Mass Spectra of *o*-Nitroanils:** D. Johnston and D. M. Smith 789

Mass Spectrometric Studies on the Effect of Sidechains of *N*-Acetyl Amino Acid Methyl Esters and *N*-Methylamides on their Photoionisation: V. M. Orlov, Ya. M. Varshavsky and A. I. Miroshnikov 801

Photoionisation Mass Spectra of Volatile Derivatives of Short Peptides and Appearance Potentials of their Characteristic Ions: V. M. Orlov, Ya. M. Varshavsky and A. I. Miroshnikov 811

Elektronenstossinduzierte Cyclisierung durch Nachbargruppenwechselwirkung bei *N*-(*O*-Nitrobenzyl)-Aminen: (*Electron-Impact-Induced Cyclisation by Neighbouring Group Participation of* N-(O-*Nitrobenzylamines*): H. Schwarz . . 826

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchung von Amiden: IX—Nachbargruppenwechselwirkung statt Ringkontraktion bei der Fragmentierung von Carbonsäurepiperididen: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Amides: IX—Neighbouring Group Participation Instead of Ring Contraction in the Fragmentation of Carboxylic Piperidides*): H. Schwarz, F. Bohlmann und R.-D. Petersen 831

Short Communications

The Mass Spectrometric Fragmentation of α-Diazosulphones: O. Luinenburg, J. B. F. N. Engberts and W. D. Weringa 837

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchung von Amiden: X—Notiz zum Mechanismus der H-Abspaltung aus *N*,*N*-Dimethylbenzamid: (*Mass Spectrometric Fragmentation of Amides: X—A Note on the Mechanism of the Loss of an H Atom from* N,N-*Dimethylbenzamide*): H. Schwarz und F. Bohlmann 840

NUMBER 9 SEPTEMBER

Sauerstoffwanderung vom Phosphor zum Kohlenstoff beim massenspektrometrischen Zerfall von α,α-Dichloralkylphosphonsäurechloriden: (*Migration of Oxygen from Phosphorus to Carbon During the Mass Spectrometric Fragmentation of α,α-Dichlorophosphonic Acid Chlorides*): G. Schmidtberg, G. Hägele und G. Bauer . 844

Mass Spectrometric Studies on Azidomorphine Derivatives: J. Tamás, M. Mák and S. Makleit 847

On the Rearrangement and Scrambling of Hydrogen in the Benzophenone Oxime Molecular Ion: V. Kramer, M. Medved, B. Kralj and J. Marsel . . . 854

Massenspektroskopische Fragmentierungsreaktionen: VI—Produktstabilität oder 'lokalisierte Ladung' als Konzept zur Deutung der Bruchstückbildung?: (*Mass Spectroscopic Fragmentation Reactions: VI—Stability of Products or Localised Charge as a Concept for the Interpretation of Fragmentation*): H. Budzikiewicz und R. Pesch 861

Effects of Halogen Atoms on the Mass Spectra of some 3-Phenylpropionyl Halides: R. Hittenhausen-Gelderblom, A. Venema and N. M. M. Nibbering . . 878

Binary Decision Prediction Probabilities and the Accuracy of Interpretation of Mass Spectra: R. A. Adams and R. D. Sedgwick 884

Zur Lokalisierung funktioneller Gruppen in Steroiden mit Hilfe der Massenspektrometrie: XIII—Massenspektren von 3,7,17-Trihydroxyandrostanen und 7,17-Dihydroxyandrostan-3-onen: (*On the Localisation of Functional Groups in Steroids with the Help of Mass Spectrometry: XIII—Mass Spectra of 3,7,17-Trihydroxyandrostanes and 7,17-Dihydroxyandrostan-3-ones*): B. Stock und G. Spiteller . . 888

The Field Desorption Mass Spectra of some Oligosaccharides and their Permethylates and Peracetylates: J. Moor and E. S. Waight 903

The Negative Ion Mass Spectra of Mixtures of Sulphur and Organic Compounds: I—Formation of $[M + S_n]^-$ from the Mixture of Sulphur and Dinitriles: Y. Hirata, K. Matsumoto and T. Takeuchi 913

Review

Intramolecular Catalysis in the Mass Spectrometer: Mechanisms for Loss of Methanol from Methyl Esters upon Electron-Impact: M. A. Winnik 920

Short Communication

Chelation as a Process Following Chemisorption upon Emitters for Field Desorption and Field Ionization Mass Spectrometry: J. R. Hass, M. C. Sammons, M. M. Bursey, B. J. Kukuch and R. P. Buck 952

NUMBER 10 OCTOBER

The Mass Spectra of the Trimethylsilyl Esters of Acetyl, Schiff Base and Isothiocyanate Derivatives of some Aminoalkylphosphonic Acids: D. J. Harvey and M. G. Horning 955

Spectrométrie de Masse d'Hétérocycles Séléniés: III—Etude de la Fragmentation de Quelques Selenolo[2,3-b]pyridines: (*Mass Spectrometry of Selenolo Heterocycles: III—Study of the Fragmentation of Selenolo[2,3-b]pyridines*): A. Croisy, P. Jacquignon, P. Pirson et L. Christiaens 970

Mass Spectrometric Studies of Alkyl-, Phenyl- and Chloropyrimidines: T. Kato, H. Yamanaka, H. Abe, S. Sasaki and H. Ichikawa 981

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchungen organischer Stickstoffverbindungen: XII— H- Übertragungen durch Nachbargruppenwechselwirkung bei ω,ω'-Bis-(*N*-piperidyl)-Aromaten: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Organic Nitrogen Compounds: XII— H-Transfer by Neighbouring Group Participation in ω,ω-Bis-*(N-*piperidyl*) *arenes*): H. Schwarz 988

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchungen an Benzophenon und substituierten Benzophenonen: I—Ermittlung thermodynamischer Grössen: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Benzophenone and Substituted Benzophenones: I—Determination of Thermodynamic Data*): P. Krenmayr, R. Heller und K. Varmuza . . 998

Electron-Impact Studies: LXXXVII—*ortho* Effects in the Negative Ion Mass Spectra of Salicylates and Anthranilates: J. H. Bowie and A. C. Ho 1006

Mass Spectrometry of Heterocyclic Compounds: VI—Retro-1,3-dipolar Cycloaddition and Competitive Fragmentation Reactions of 2,5-Diaryl-1,3,4-dioxazoles: A. Selva, A. Citterio, E. Pella and R. Tonani 1017

Mass Spectral Studies of some Aryl and Aroyl Derivatives of Glyoxime: P. B. Terent'ev, A. N. Kost and J. Lange 1022

Electron-Impact Spectra of 2-Acyloxyacetophenones: A. L. Stockburn and C. W. Thomas 1027

Ein Computerverfahren für die massenspektrometrische Untersuchung organischer Proben bei fraktionierter Direktverdampfung: (*On-Line Computer Method for the Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Organic Samples by the Direct Fractionated Evaporation Technique*): R. Hillig, W. Riepe und J. Kwiatkowski . 1039

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchungen von isomeren Stickstoffverbindungen des Dibenzofurans: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Isomeric Nitrogen-Containing Derivatives of Dibenzofurans*): W. Riepe, S. Florea, V. Fărcășan und I. Cristea 1046

The Ionisation Potential of some Substituted Pyridines: D. Stefanović and H. F. Grützmacher 1052

Short Communications

Evidence Against an *ortho* Attack in the Molecular Ion of Ethyl 3-Phenylpropionate: J. J. Resink, A. Venema and N. M. M. Nibbering 1055

Collisional Activation Spectra of the $[C_9H_{11}O]^+$ Ion from 2-Methyl-2-phenylpropane-1,3-diol: N. M. M. Nibbering, C. C. Van de Sande, T. Nishishita and F. W. McLafferty 1059

Conference Report

2nd International Symposium on Mass Spectrometry in Biochemistry and Medicine, Milan Italy, 24th to 26th June 1974: L. F. Zerilli 1062

NUMBER 11 NOVEMBER

Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of Morellin and Related Compounds: S. S. Yemul and A. V. Rama Rao 1063

Mechanismus der Amin-Eliminierungen bei der Elektronenstossinduzierten Fragmentierung von 1,3-Diaminopropanen: (*The Mechanism of the Amine Elimination of the Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of 1,3-Diaminopropanes*): G. Eckhardt, K. J. Goebel, G. Tondorf und S. Goenechea 1073

Mass Spectral Studies of Cycloheptatrienes: II—The Monochlorocycloheptatrienes: M. K. Hoffman and M. D. Friesen 1081

Field Ionisation Mass Spectra of Stereoisomeric Dihalogenocyclobutanes, 1,2-Dibromoethylenes and some Alkenes: W. D. Lehmann and H. D. Beckey . . 1086

Massenspektroskopische Fragmentierungsreaktionen: VII—Abbau der Polyenkette bei Carotinoiden: (*Mass Spectrometric Fragmentation Reactions: VII—Degradation of the Polyene Chain of Carotenoids*): B. Johannes, H. Brzezinka und H. Budzikiewicz 1095

Photodimers of Cinnamic Acid and Related Compounds. A Stereochemical Study by Electron-Impact and Field Desorption Mass Spectrometry: S. Caccamese, G. Montaudo and M. Przybylski 1114

The Electron-Impact-Induced Fragmentation of some Substituted 3-Aminopropionitriles: M. L. Gay, P. Molton and C. Ponnamperuma 1124

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchungen an Benzophenon und substituierten Benzophenonen: II—Berechnung von Ionenhäufigkeiten: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Benzophenone and Substituted Benzophenones: II—Calculation of Ion Intensities*): R. Heller, P. Krenmayr und K. Varmuza 1134

Mass Spectrometry of 4-Amino-4′-nitroazobenzene Compounds: J. C. Gilland Jr and J. S. Lewis 1148

Short Communications

Criteria for Distinguishing Between $[M]^{+\cdot}$ and $[M + H]^+$ Ions in Field Desorption Mass Spectra: H. R. Schulten and H. D. Beckey 1154

Chlorine Atom Migration in the Fragmentation of α-Mesyl Sulfonyl Chlorides: W. R. Hardstaff, R. F. Langler and M. J. Newman 1156

***ortho* Effects in Organic Molecules on Electron-Impact: I—Oxidation of Olefinic Double Bond by the *ortho* Nitro Group in Stilbazoles:** D. V. Ramana and M. Vairamani 1158

NUMBER 12 DECEMBER

Mass Spectrometry of Heterocyclic Compounds: VII—Evidence for Common Structure(s) of 1,2-Benzisothiazole and Benzothiazole Molecular Ions Produced by Electron-Impact: A. Selva, U. Vettori and E. Gaetani 1161

Fragmentation de Benzodioxannes-1,3 Diversement Substitués en 2,4: (*Fragmentation of* 2,4-*Substituted* 1,3-*Benzodioxans*): J. F. Grunstein, P. Dizabo, M. Ricard et J. P. Brun 1166

Mass Spectra of Bicyclic Terpenoid Ketones: J. W. Wheeler and O. O. Shonowo . 1173

Studies in Organic Spectrometry: XX—Stereospecificity in Hydrogen Transfer Reactions in Mass Spectra of TMS-Derivatives of some 2,3-Dialkyl-1,4-cylcopentanediols: M. Maenahut-Claeys, P. De Clercq and M. Vandewalle . . 1182

Fragmentation d'Azoles sous l'Impact Electronique: V—Isomérisation du Benzimidazole avant Dégradation: (*Electron-Impact Fragmentation of Azoles: V—Isomerisation of Benzimidazole Before Degradation*): A. Maquestiau, Y. Van Haverbeke, R. Flammang, M. C. Pardo et J. Elguero 1188

Analytical Applications of Ion–Molecule Reactions. Reactions of Various Substituted Cyclopropane Molecular Ions with Ammonia: M. L. Gross and P.-H. Lin . . 1194

Ionisation et Fragmentation en Spectrométrie de Masse: V—Appréciation de l'Energie d'Activation pour les Fragmentations Compétitives: (*Ionisation and Fragmentation in Mass Spectrometry: V—An Appreciation of the Activation Energy for Competitive Fragmentations*): G. Bouchoux 1200

Mass Spectral Correlations of Halogenated 1,1,1,3,3,3-Hexafluoropropanes and 1,1,1-Trifluoroethanes: D. G. Naae and D. A. Wiebe 1203

Fragmentations des Hydroxyesters à Longue Chaîne: Effet Stérique Provoque par un Noyau Benzénique Intercale Entre les Deux Fonctions: (*Fragmentation of Long Chain Hydroxy Esters: Steric Effect brought about by the Interposing of a Benzene Nucleus between the two Functions*): R. E. Wolff, M. Greff, G. Teller et G. Wolff 1207

Determination of the Appearance Potentials of $[C_3H_7]^+$ Ions by a Computerized Electron Distribution Difference Procedure: M. L. Gross, C. L. Wilkins, R. C. Williams and G. Leung 1217

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchungen organischer Stickstoffverbindungen: XIV—Mechanismus der Piperidin-Eliminierung aus N.N′-(o-Xylylen)-dipiperidin: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of Organic Nitrogen Compounds: XIV—Mechanism of Piperidine Elimination from* N,N′-o-(*Xylylene*)*dipiperidine*): H. Schwarz, C. Wesdemiotis und F. Bohlmann 1223

Massenspektrometrische Untersuchungen von 2-Alkoxybenzoesäuremethylestern: Mechanismus der Alken-Eliminierung und Cyclisierungsreaktionen von Fragment-Ionen durch Nachbargruppen-Wechselwirkung: (*Mass Spectrometric Investigation of 2-Alkoxybenzoic Acid Methyl Ester: Mechanism of Alkene Elimination and Cyclisations of Fragment Ions by Neighbouring Group Interactions*): H. Schwarz, C. Wesdemiotis und F. Bohlmann 1226

Mass Spectrometry of Cycloheptatriene Derivatives: III—Skeletal Rearrangements in the Molecular Ion of 7-Cyano-7-methylcycloheptatriene and in some of its Fragment Ions: A. Venema and N. M. M. Nibbering 1234

Short Communications

Rearrangement of Pentafluoropropionic Esters under Electron-Impact: Confirmation by Stable Isotope Labelling: G. S. King 1239

Mass Spectrometry of Onium Compounds: XXX—Ionisation Potentials in Structure Analysis of Sydnones: K. Undheim, M. A. F. El-Gendy and T. Hurum . . 1242

Field Desorption Mass Spectra of Phthalocyanines: D. E. Games, A. H. Jackson and K. T. Taylor 1245